



• What does it mean when we say that two events are independent?

• What does it mean when we say that two random variables are independent?

• If the random variables X and Y are NOT independent is the following equality guaranteed to never hold  $P(X = 1 \land Y = 2) = P(X = 1)P(Y = 2)$ ? Explain your reasoning.

• Is the probability of getting a 3 when I roll a dice independent of the probability of getting a 2 on the same roll? Explain your reasoning.



• Is the following statement true or false "the set of values which a random variable can take all correspond to events that are independent of each other." Explain your reasoning.

• Given the following equation  $P(X = x | Y = a \land Z = b) = P(X = x | Y = a)$  what can you conclude about the independence of the random variables X, Y and Z.